UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT

Pursuant to Section 13 OR 15(d) of The Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported): October 23, 2023



(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware

(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation)

1-15399 commissio

(Commission File Number) 36-4277050 (IRS Employer Identification No.)

1 North Field Court, Lake Forest, Illinois 60045 (Address of Principal Executive Offices, including Zip Code)

(847) 482-3000

(Registrants' Telephone Number, Including Area Code)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrants under any of the following provisions:

□ Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)

□ Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)

Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2 (b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2 (b))

Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4 (c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4 (c))

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§ 230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (§ 240.12b-2 of this chapter).

Emerging growth company \Box

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Exchange Act:

Title of each class	Trading Symbol(s)	Name of each exchange on which registered
Common Stock	PKG	New York Stock Exchange
•		

Item 2.02. Results of Operations and Financial Condition.

The information furnished in this Item 2.02, including the exhibit described below, shall not be deemed "filed" hereunder for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), or incorporated by reference in any filing under the Securities Exchange Act of 1933, as amended, or the Exchange Act, except as shall be expressly set forth by specific reference in such a filing.

On October 23, 2023, Packaging Corporation of America issued a press release announcing third quarter financial results. The press release is furnished as Exhibit 99.1 and is incorporated into this Item 2.02 by reference.

Item 9.01. Financial Statements and Exhibits.

(d) Exhibits

99.1	<u> Third Quarter 2023 Earnings Press Release dated October 23, 2023</u>
00.1	und Quarter 2020 Earlings Frees Refease auted October 20, 2020

104 Cover Page Interactive Data File (embedded within the Inline XBRL document)

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrants have duly caused this report to be signed on their behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

PACKAGING CORPORATION OF AMERICA (Registrant)

By: /s/ PAMELA A. BARNES

Senior Vice President, Finance and Controller

Date: October 23, 2023

PACKAGING CORPORATION OF AMERICA REPORTS THIRD QUARTER 2023 RESULTS

Lake Forest, IL, October 23, 2023 – Packaging Corporation of America (NYSE: PKG) today reported third quarter 2023 net income of \$183 million, or \$2.03 per share, and net income of \$185 million, or \$2.05 per share, excluding special items. Third quarter net sales were \$1.9 billion in 2023 and \$2.1 billion in 2022.

Diluted earnings per share attributable to Packaging Corporation of America shareholders

	Three Months Ended											
	September 30,											
	2023		2022		Change							
Reported Diluted EPS	\$ 2.03	\$	2.80	\$	(0.77)							
Special Items Expense ⁽¹⁾	0.02		0.03		(0.01)							
Diluted EPS excluding Special Items ⁽²⁾	\$ 2.05	\$	2.83	\$	(0.78)							

⁽¹⁾ For descriptions and amounts of our special items, see the schedules with this release.

Reported earnings in the third quarter of 2023 include special items primarily for certain costs at the Jackson, AL mill for paper-to-containerboard conversion related activities.

Excluding special items, the (\$.78) per share decrease in third quarter 2023 earnings compared to the third quarter of 2022 was driven primarily by lower price and mix (\$1.33) and volume (\$.09) in the Packaging segment, higher depreciation expense (\$.11), lower volume in the Paper segment (\$.04), a higher tax rate (\$.02), and other expenses (\$.02). These items were partially offset by lower operating costs \$.58, a lower share count resulting from share repurchases in the second half of 2022 \$.11, higher prices and mix in the Paper segment \$.04, lower converting costs \$.04, lower scheduled maintenance outage expenses \$.04, and lower freight and logistics expenses \$.02.

Results were \$.17 above third quarter guidance of \$1.88 per share primarily due to higher volume in the Packaging and Paper segments and lower operating and converting costs.

Financial information by segment is summarized below and in the schedules with this release.

	 (dollars in millions) Three Months Ended								
	 September 30, 2023 2								
	 2023	2022							
Segment income (loss)									
Packaging	\$ 256.8 \$	359.2							
Paper	27.6	26.1							
Corporate and Other	(25.8)	(25.0)							
	\$ 258.6	360.3							
Segment income (loss) excluding special items									
Packaging	\$ 256.7 \$	362.0							
Paper	30.2	27.4							
Corporate and Other	(25.8)	(25.0)							
	\$ 261.1 \$	364.4							
EBITDA excluding special items									
Packaging	\$ 374.2 \$	6 467.1							
Paper	35.4	32.6							
Corporate and Other	(21.8)	(22.6)							
	\$ 387.8	6 477.1							

In the Packaging segment, corrugated products shipments per day were up 1.9% over last year's third quarter and total shipments, with two less shipping days, were down (1.3%). Shipments per day were up 3.9% versus the second quarter of 2023. Containerboard production was 1,118,000 tons, and containerboard inventory was down 84,000 tons from the third quarter of 2022 and down 12,000 tons compared to the second quarter of 2023. In the Paper segment, sales volume was down 10,000 tons compared to the third quarter of 2022, and up 14,000 tons compared to the second quarter of 2023.

Commenting on reported results, Mark W. Kowlzan, Chairman and CEO, said, "We were able to exceed our guidance for the quarter with better demand in our Packaging and Paper segments and by remaining focused on process efficiency optimization efforts across our mills and corrugated products facilities. The scheduled maintenance outages at our mills were executed well, and we also ran the containerboard system in a very cost-effective manner to match our supply with demand, which included keeping our Wallula, WA mill temporarily idled during the quarter. With the stronger demand in our Packaging segment, we ended the quarter with inventory levels lower than anticipated. Based on our current outlook for improving demand together with current plans in the first half of 2024 for scheduled mill maintenance outages and completing the final phase of the containerboard conversion of the No. 3 machine at our Jackson, AL mill, we are planning to restart the No. 3 machine at our Wallula mill during the fourth quarter in order to bring our inventories to desired levels."

"Looking ahead as we move from the third and into the fourth quarter," Mr. Kowlzan added, "in our Packaging segment, we expect less market-related downtime as we build our inventories back to appropriate levels along with higher shipments per day in our corrugated products facilities, although our plants will have one less shipping day compared to the third quarter. We also expect lower average prices primarily due to the majority of the May decrease in the published benchmark index grades being realized throughout the third quarter as well as a seasonally less rich mix. In our Paper segment, volume will be lower compared to the seasonally stronger third quarter, and prices and mix are assumed to trend lower with declines in the index prices. Operating and converting costs will increase driven by higher recycled fiber prices, seasonal energy costs, and the re-start of the Wallula mill. Depreciation expense is estimated to be slightly higher, and scheduled maintenance outage expenses will be lower. Considering these items, we expect fourth quarter earnings of \$1.76 per share."

We present various non-GAAP financial measures in this press release, including diluted EPS excluding special items, segment income excluding special items and EBITDA excluding special items. We provide information regarding our use of non-GAAP financial measures and reconciliations of historical non-GAAP financial measures presented in this press release to the most comparable measure reported in accordance with GAAP in the schedules to this press release. We present our earnings expectation for the upcoming quarter excluding special items as special items are difficult to predict and quantify and may reflect the effect of future events. We currently anticipate special items in the fourth quarter of 2023 to include charges, fees, and expenses for paper-to-containerboard conversion related activities at the Jackson, AL mill. We do not currently expect any additional significant special items during the fourth quarter; however, additional special items may arise due to fourth quarter events.

PCA is the third largest producer of containerboard products and a leading producer of uncoated freesheet paper in North America. PCA operates eight mills and 86 corrugated products plants and related facilities.

Some of the statements in this press release are forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements include statements about our future earnings and financial condition, the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on our business, expected benefits from acquisitions and restructuring activities, our industry and our business strategy. Statements that contain words such as "will", "should", "anticipate", "believe", "expect", "intend", "estimate", "hope" or similar expressions, are forward-looking statements. These forward-looking statements are based on the current expectations of PCA. Because forward-looking statements involve inherent risks and uncertainties, the plans, actions and actual results of PCA could differ materially. Among the factors that could cause plans, actions and results to differ materially from PCA's current expectations include the following: the impact of general economic conditions; conditions in the paper and packaging industries, including competition, product demand and product pricing; fluctuations in wood fiber and recycled fiber costs; fluctuations in purchased energy costs; the possibility of unplanned outages or interruptions at our principal facilities; and legislative or regulatory requirements, particularly concerning environmental matters, as well as those identified under Item 1A. Risk Factors in PCA's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2022, and in subsequent quarterly reports on Form 10-Q, filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission and available at the SEC's website at "www.sec.gov".

CONTACT:

Barbara Sessions Packaging Corporation of America INVESTOR RELATIONS: (877) 454-2509 PCA's Website: www.packagingcorp.com

Conference Call Information:

WHAT:	Packaging Corporation of America's 3rd Quarter 2023 Earnings Conference Call Conference ID: Packaging Corporation of America
WHEN:	Tuesday, October 24, 2023 at 9:00am Eastern Time
PRE-REGISTRATION:	https://dpregister.com/sreg/10173953/f56283c8a6
CALL-IN NUMBER:	(866) 777-2509 (U.S.); (866) 605-3852 (Canada) or (412) 317-5413 (International) Dial in by 8:45am Eastern Time
WEBCAST INFO:	www.packagingcorp.com
REBROADCAST DATES:	October 24, 2023 through November 7, 2023
REBROADCAST NUMBERS:	(877) 344-7529 (U.S.); (855) 669-9658 (Canada) or (412) 317-0088 (International) Passcode: 2565561

Packaging Corporation of America Consolidated Earnings Results Unaudited

(dollars in millions, except per-share data)

		Three Mor	ths End	led	Nine Months Ended							
		Septem	ber 30,			Septem	ber 30,					
		2023		2022		2023		2022				
Net sales	\$	1,936.0	\$	2,125.9	\$	5,864.5	\$	6,499.6				
Cost of sales		(1,523.3)	(1)	(1,607.5)	2)	(4,575.7)	1)	(4,859.3) (2)				
Gross profit		412.7		518.4		1,288.8		1,640.3				
Selling, general, and administrative expenses		(144.2)		(145.2)		(438.1)	1)	(462.9)				
Other expense, net		(9.9)	(1)	(12.9)	2)	(37.1)	1)	(44.7) (2)				
Income from operations		258.6		360.3		813.6		1,132.7				
Non-operating pension (expense) income		(1.8)		3.6		(5.8)		10.9				
Interest expense, net		(12.3)		(16.5)		(42.2)		(55.3)				
Income before taxes		244.5		347.4		765.6		1,088.3				
Provision for income taxes		(61.3)		(84.9)		(189.6)		(270.1)				
Net income	\$	183.2	\$	262.5	\$	576.0	\$	818.2				
Earnings per share:						.						
Basic	\$	2.04	\$	2.81	\$	6.41	\$	8.74				
Diluted	\$	2.03	\$	2.80	\$	6.38	\$	8.70				
Computation of diluted earnings per share under the two class method:												
Net income	\$	183.2	\$	262.5	\$	576.0	\$	818.2				
Less: Distributed and undistributed income available to participating securities		(1.4)		(1.9)		(4.8)		(6.4)				
Net income attributable to PCA shareholders	\$	181.8	\$	260.6	\$	571.2	\$	811.8				
Diluted weighted average shares outstanding		89.5		93.2	<u> </u>	89.5	<u> </u>	93.3				
0 0 0	\$	2.03	\$	2.80	\$	6.38	\$	8.70				
Diluted earnings per share	ф	2.03	¢	2.00	φ	0.30	φ	0.70				
Supplemental financial information:												
Capital spending	\$	89.8	\$	179.7	\$	328.6	\$	577.1				
Cash, cash equivalents, and marketable debt securities	\$	726.5	\$	793.5	\$	726.5	\$	793.5				

(1) The three and nine months ended September 30, 2023 include the following:

a. \$2.6 million and \$8.2 million, respectively, of charges related to the announced discontinuation of production of uncoated freesheet paper grades on the No. 3 machine at the Jackson, Alabama mill associated with the permanent conversion of the machine to produce linerboard and other paper-to-containerboard conversion related activities. The costs were recorded in "Cost of sales" and "Other expense, net", as appropriate.

b. \$0.1 million of income and \$13.5 million of charges, respectively, related to the closure of corrugated products facilities and design centers. Included therein are closure costs as well as the gain on sale of a corrugated products facility. These items were recorded in "Cost of sales", "Selling, general, and administrative expenses", and "Other expense, net", as appropriate.

- (2) The three and nine months ended September 30, 2022 include the following:
 - a. \$3.9 million and \$9.4 million, respectively, of charges related to the announced discontinuation of production of uncoated freesheet paper grades on the No. 3 machine at the Jackson, Alabama mill associated with the permanent conversion of the machine to produce linerboard and other paper-to-containerboard conversion related activities. The costs were recorded in "Cost of sales" and "Other expense, net", as appropriate.
 - b. \$0.2 million of charges and \$0.2 million of income, respectively, consisting of closure costs related to corrugated products facilities and acquisition and integration costs related to the December 2021 Advance Packaging Corporation acquisition, partially offset by a gain on sale of assets related to a corrugated products facility. For the nine months ended September 30, 2022, these costs were offset by insurance proceeds received for a natural disaster at one of the corrugated products facilities and a favorable lease buyout for a closed corrugated products facility. These items were recorded in "Cost of sales" and "Other expense, net", as appropriate.

Packaging Corporation of America Segment Information Unaudited (dollars in millions)

	 Three Mon	ths Ende	Nine Months Ended								
	Septem	ber 30,	September 30,								
	2023		2022		2023	2022					
Segment sales											
Packaging	\$ 1,759.8	\$	1,940.2	\$	5,358.7	\$	5,971.6				
Paper	157.9		165.3		451.6		468.6				
Corporate and Other	 18.3		20.4		54.2		59.4				
	\$ 1,936.0	\$	2,125.9	\$	5,864.5	\$	6,499.6				
Segment income (loss)											
Packaging	\$ 256.8	\$	359.2	\$	810.5	\$	1,141.3				
Paper	27.6		26.1		90.8		71.2				
Corporate and Other	(25.8)		(25.0)		(87.7)		(79.8)				
Income from operations	 258.6		360.3		813.6		1,132.7				
Non-operating pension (expense) income	 (1.8)		3.6		(5.8)		10.9				
Interest expense, net	(12.3)		(16.5)		(42.2)		(55.3)				
Income before taxes	\$ 244.5	\$	347.4	\$	765.6	\$	1,088.3				
Segment income (loss) excluding special items ⁽¹⁾											
Packaging	\$ 256.7	\$	362.0	\$	823.7	\$	1,144.3				
Paper	30.2		27.4		99.3		77.4				
Corporate and Other	 (25.8)		(25.0)		(87.7)		(79.8)				
	\$ 261.1	\$	364.4	\$	835.3	\$	1,141.9				
EBITDA excluding special items ⁽¹⁾											
Packaging	\$ 374.2	\$	467.1	\$	1,171.0	\$	1,456.3				
Paper	35.4		32.6		115.3		93.0				
Corporate and Other	(21.8)		(22.6)		(76.1)		(72.5)				
	\$ 387.8	\$	477.1	\$	1,210.2	\$	1,476.8				

(1) Segment income (loss) excluding special items, earnings before non-operating pension (expense) income, interest, income taxes, and depreciation, amortization, and depletion (EBITDA), and EBITDA excluding special items are non-GAAP financial measures. Management excludes special items as it believes these items are not necessarily reflective of the ongoing results of operations of our business. We present these measures because they provide a means to evaluate the performance of our segments and our company on an ongoing basis using the same measures that are used by our management, because these measures assist in providing a meaningful comparison between periods presented and because these measures are frequently used by investors and other interested parties in the evaluation of companies and the performance of their segments. The tables included in "Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Financial Measures" on the following pages reconcile the non-GAAP measures with the most directly comparable GAAP measures. Any analysis of non-GAAP financial measures should be done only in conjunction with results presented in accordance with GAAP. The non-GAAP measures are not intended to be substitutes for GAAP financial measures and should not be used as such.

Packaging Corporation of America **Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Financial Measures** Unaudited (dollars in millions)

		Three Mo	nths En	Nine Months Ended							
		Septen	ıber 30,		September 30,						
	2	2023		2022		2023		2022			
Packaging											
Segment income	\$	256.8	\$	359.2	\$	810.5	\$	1,141.3			
Facilities closure and other costs (income)		(0.1)		0.2		13.5		(0.2)			
Jackson mill conversion-related activities				2.6		(0.3)		3.2			
Segment income excluding special items ⁽¹⁾	\$	256.7	\$	362.0	\$	823.7	\$	1,144.3			
Paper											
Segment income	\$	27.6	\$	26.1	\$	90.8	\$	71.2			
Jackson mill conversion-related activities		2.6		1.3		8.5		6.2			
Segment income excluding special items ⁽¹⁾	\$	30.2	\$	27.4	\$	99.3	\$	77.4			
Corporate and Other											
Segment loss	\$	(25.8)	\$	(25.0)	\$	(87.7)	\$	(79.8)			
Segment loss excluding special items ⁽¹⁾	\$	(25.8)	\$	(25.0)	\$	(87.7)	\$	(79.8)			
Income from operations	\$	258.6	\$	360.3	\$	813.6	\$	1,132.7			
	¢	001.4	¢	204.4	¢	005.0	¢	1 1 4 4 0			
Income from operations, excluding special items ⁽¹⁾	\$	261.1	\$	364.4	3	835.3	\$	1,141.9			

See footnote (1) on page 3, for a discussion of non-GAAP financial measures. (1)

Packaging Corporation of America Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Financial Measures Unaudited (dollars in millions)

Net Income and EPS Excluding Special Items ⁽¹⁾

						1	Three Mont Septemb		ed								
			202	23				2022									
	Income Income		Dilu	Diluted EPS before Taxes			Income Taxes		Net Income		Dilut	ted EPS					
As reported	\$ 244.5	\$	(61.3)	\$	183.2	\$	2.03	\$	347.4	\$	(84.9)	\$	262.5	\$	2.80		
Special items (2):																	
Jackson mill conversion-related activities	2.6		(0.6)		2.0		0.02		3.9		(1.0)		2.9		0.03		
Facilities closure and other costs (income)	(0.1)		_		(0.1)		—		0.2		_		0.2		—		
Total special items	 2.5		(0.6)		1.9		0.02		4.1		(1.0)		3.1		0.03		
Excluding special items	\$ 247.0	\$	(61.9)	\$	185.1	\$	2.05	\$	351.5	\$	(85.9)	\$	265.6	\$	2.83		

							1	Nine Montl	ns Ende	d						
	September 30,															
	2023 2022															
		Income Income before Taxes Taxes Net Income Diluted EPS		Income before Taxes				Net Income		Dilute	ed EPS					
As reported	\$	765.6	\$	(189.6)	\$	576.0	\$	6.38	\$	1,088.3	\$	(270.1)	\$	818.2	\$	8.70
Special items ⁽²⁾ :																
Facilities closure and other costs (income)		13.5		(3.4)		10.1		0.11		(0.2)		_		(0.2)		—
Jackson mill conversion-related activities		8.2		(2.0)		6.2		0.07		9.4		(2.3)		7.1		0.08
Total special items		21.7		(5.4)		16.3		0.18		9.2		(2.3)		6.9		0.08
Excluding special items	\$	787.3	\$	(195.0)	\$	592.3	\$	6.56	\$	1,097.5	\$	(272.4)	\$	825.1	\$	8.78

(1) Net income and earnings per share excluding special items are non-GAAP financial measures. Management excludes special items as it believes these items are not necessarily reflective of the ongoing results of operations of our business. We present these measures because they provide a means to evaluate the performance of our company on an ongoing basis using the same measures that are used by our management, because these measures assist in providing a meaningful comparison between periods presented and because these measures are frequently used by investors and other interested parties in the evaluation of companies and their performance. Any analysis of non-GAAP financial measures should be done only in conjunction with results presented in accordance with GAAP. The non-GAAP measures are not intended to be substitutes for GAAP financial measures and should not be used as such.

(2) Pre-tax special items are tax-effected at a combined federal and state income tax rate in effect for the period the special items were recorded and this rate is adjusted for each subsequent quarter to be consistent with the estimated annual effective tax rate, in accordance with ASC 270, *Interim Reporting*, and ASC 740-270, *Income Taxes – Intra Period Tax Allocation*. For all periods presented, income taxes on pre-tax special items represent the current amount of tax. For more information related to these items, see the footnotes to the Consolidated Earnings Results on page 1.

Packaging Corporation of America Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Financial Measures Unaudited (dollars in millions)

EBITDA and EBITDA Excluding Special Items⁽¹⁾

EBITDA represents income before non-operating pension expense (income), interest, income taxes, and depreciation, amortization, and depletion. The following table reconciles net income to EBITDA and EBITDA excluding special items:

	Three M	Nine Months Ended							
	Septe	mber 30,		Septen	mber 30,				
	2023		2022	2023			2022		
Net income	\$ 183.2	\$	262.5	\$	576.0	\$	818.2		
Non-operating pension expense (income)	1.8		(3.6)		5.8		(10.9)		
Interest expense, net	12.3		16.5		42.2		55.3		
Provision for income taxes	61.3		84.9		189.6		270.1		
Depreciation, amortization, and depletion	129.3		114.0		386.8		338.0		
EBITDA ⁽¹⁾	\$ 387.9	\$	474.3	\$	1,200.4	\$	1,470.7		
Special items:									
Facilities closure and other costs (income)	(0.1)		0.1		8.1		(0.3)		
Jackson mill conversion-related activities	_		2.7		1.7		6.4		
EBITDA excluding special items ⁽¹⁾	\$ 387.8	\$	477.1	\$	1,210.2	\$	1,476.8		

(1) See footnote (1) on page 3, for a discussion of non-GAAP financial measures.

Packaging Corporation of America Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Financial Measures Unaudited

(dollars in millions)

The following table reconciles segment income (loss) to EBITDA excluding special items:

	 Three Mon	ths End	Nine Months Ended							
	 Septem	ber 30,			Septem	ber 30,				
	 2023		2022	2023			2022			
Packaging										
Segment income	\$ 256.8	\$	359.2	\$	810.5	\$	1,141.3			
Depreciation, amortization, and depletion	 117.5		105.3		352.7		312.2			
EBITDA ⁽¹⁾	 374.3		464.5		1,163.2		1,453.5			
Facilities closure and other costs (income)	(0.1)		0.1		8.1		(0.3)			
Jackson mill conversion-related activities			2.5		(0.3)		3.1			
EBITDA excluding special items ⁽¹⁾	\$ 374.2	\$	467.1	\$	1,171.0	\$	1,456.3			
Paper										
Segment income	\$ 27.6	\$	26.1	\$	90.8	\$	71.2			
Depreciation, amortization, and depletion	7.8		6.3		22.5		18.5			
EBITDA ⁽¹⁾	35.4		32.4		113.3		89.7			
Jackson mill conversion-related activities	_		0.2		2.0		3.3			
EBITDA excluding special items ⁽¹⁾	\$ 35.4	\$	32.6	\$	115.3	\$	93.0			
Corporate and Other										
Segment loss	\$ (25.8)	\$	(25.0)	\$	(87.7)	\$	(79.8)			
Depreciation, amortization, and depletion	4.0		2.4		11.6		7.3			
EBITDA ⁽¹⁾	(21.8)		(22.6)		(76.1)		(72.5)			
EBITDA excluding special items ⁽¹⁾	\$ (21.8)	\$	(22.6)	\$	(76.1)	\$	(72.5)			
EBITDA excluding special items ⁽¹⁾	\$ 387.8	\$	477.1	\$	1,210.2	\$	1,476.8			

(1) See footnote (1) on page 3, for a discussion of non-GAAP financial measures.